

Wetlands Mapping Consortium (WMC) of the Association of State Wetlands Managers

Jane Awl (ASWM) Jeanne Christie (ASWM) Megan Lang (USDA) John Galbraith (VTI)

Wetland Mapping Consortium (WMC)

- Formed in Fall 2008 in partnership with the Association of State Wetlands Managers (ASWM)
- The WMC is an interdisciplinary group of wetland scientists and managers interested in mapping and monitoring wetlands with remotely sensed images and/or using the resultant products to best manage wetland resources.
- Goal is to improve the management of wetland resources through enhanced wetland mapping and monitoring and dissemination of this information.

Remotely Sensed Data

Four different types of remotely sensed data or data products displayed for a U.S. Department of Agriculture study site located in Caroline County, Maryland. All images illustrate the same forested wetland complex but provide complementary information that can be used to map or characterize wetlands.

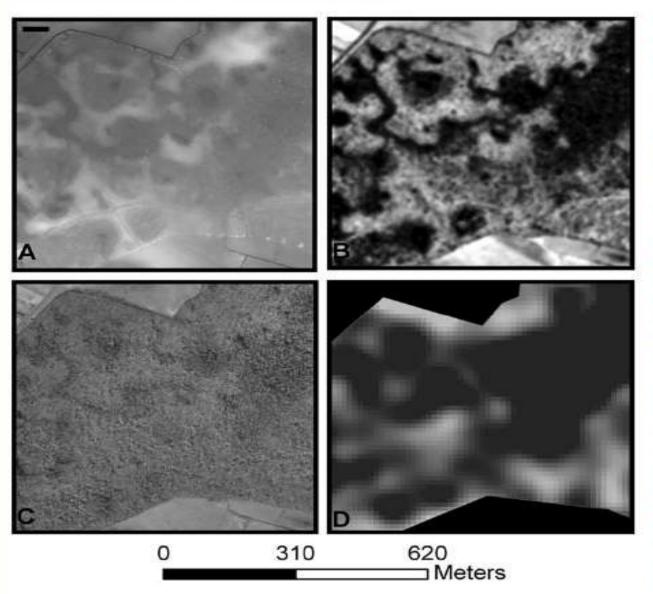


Image A is a one-meter horizontal spatial resolution, 16-centimeter vertical resolution digital elevation model where wetlands are generally exhibited as areas of lower elevation (darker).

Image B illustrates LiDAR intensity derived from ground returns that were collected during a period of average yearly peak wetland inundation (darker areas are inundated).

Image C is a one-meter spatial resolution false color near-infrared aerial photograph that was collected at the same time as image B. Note that the darker forested areas correspond with the inundated areas seen on image B but that these areas are much easier to visualize on image B.

Image D is a 30-meter spatial resolution RADAR-derived map of forested wetland hydroperiod where the darker areas are wetter for longer periods of time. This type of product can also be produced using newly available three-meter spatial resolution RADAR data and depicts not only variations in inundation but also differences in soil moisture. Note that there is strong general agreement between all data sources.

Excerpt from National Wetlands Newsletter; September-October 2009, (31:5) page 9.

WMC Membership 2010

118 members as of August 31, 2010 (up from 24 members as of January 2010).

The Southeast Wetland Workgroup (SEWWG) has joined the WMC as a group. Participants represent state and federal personnel and scientists from Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee. SEWWG membership focuses on both users and developers of wetland monitoring and assessment tools.

Southeast Wetlands Workgroup

WMC Online 2010

Gateway Webpage created and linked from the ASWM Mapping webpage <<u>http://clic.cses.vt.edu/WMC/</u>>.

- IntroductoryTraining presentation developed "Using the Wetland Mapping Consortium (WMC) Scholar Site (June 23, 2010)" and available on the ASWM State Mapping page
- Resource Directory Structure implemented for the Scholar site; over 30 electronic documents have been uploaded to the WMC Scholar site since January 2010.

WMC Outreach 2010

- An outreach presentation on the WMC by ASWM was developed and presented on a webinar hosted by the FWS, ASWM, and Wetlands Classification Standard Maintenance Working Group on May 27, 2010.
- An outreach collaboration to develop and provide a demo webinar for the Wetlands Classification Image Gallery was hosted by the FWS, USGS, ASWM, and Wetlands Classification Standard Maintenance Working Group on June 10, 2010.
- Outreach has also included collaboration with the Southeast Wetlands Working Group (SEWWG). A webinar focusing on the WMC and WCIG was hosted by SEWWG, ASWM, and USGS was presented July 23, 2010.

National Wetlands Newsletter

September-October 2009, (31:5) pages 6-11

Improved Wetland Mapping

Through the Use of Advanced Geospatial Technologies

Recently developed remote sensing technologies and techniques have the potential to improve the detail and reliability of wetland maps, update existing National Wetlands Inventory wetlands data, monitor changes in the wetland layer of the National Spatial Data Infrastructure, and improve the ability to monitor key parameters that impact the ability of wetlands to provide ecosystem services at a watershed scale.

By Megan Lang, Jane Awl, Bill Wilen, Greg McCarty, and John Galbraith

A New Mapping Standard

By Jane Awl, Jeanne Christie, Margarete Heber, Megan Lang, and Bill Wilen

Mapping Coalitions

BY JEANNE CHRISTIE AND LEAH STETSON Association of State Wetland Managers

National Wetlands Newsletter

September-October 2010, (32:5) pages 10-17 and 36-37

National Standards for the Mapping and Classification of Wetlands: Implementation and Maintenance

fadc

Federal Geographic Data Comm

The Federal Geographic Data Committee adopted national standards for classifying wetlands in 1996, but added national standards for mapping wetlands in 2009. This update addresses the implementation of these standards, the maintenance review of the classification standard, and how wetlands scientists can participate and provide input.

By Jane Awl, Bill Wilen, Rebecca Allee, Larry Handley, Margarete Heber, Pamela Blasedell, John Galbraith, and Megan Lang

Light Detection and Ranging:

New Information for Improved Wetland Mapping and Monitoring

To best preserve wetlands and associated ecosystem services, wetlands must be routinely monitored. Wetland mapping is an essential part of this monitoring program. Recently developed remote-sensing technologies and techniques have the potential to improve the detail and reliability of wetland maps and the ability to monitor important drivers of wetland condition and function, such as hydrology. One of these relatively new and napidly developing technologies is laser altimetry, or light detection and ranging (LiDAR), which provides fine-scale information regarding 3-D topography, vegetation height, and plant structure, as well as hydropattern, across large areas.

By Megan Lang, Greg McCarty, Bill Wilen, and Jane Awl

WMC 2011 Organizational Meetings to be held in conjunction with SWS and ASWM

SWS SAC/MAC Joint Chapter Meeting:

The South Atlantic and Mid-Atlantic Chapters of the Society of Wetland Scientists joint chapter meeting, *Wetlands, Water Resources, and People* to be held March 7-8, 2011 at the USGS Headquarters in Reston, Virginia.



WMC Invited to host Mapping Session at SWS SAC/MAC Joint Chapter Meeting (March 2011)

Session: Improved Mapping of Wetland Dynamics

Wetland dynamics both challenge the creation of accurate wetland maps and provide valuable information which can be used to help determine wetland function. Contributors to this session will present and discuss new approaches for mapping and monitoring wetlands and wetland dynamics, and implications for the estimation of wetland ecosystem service provision and/or management of wetland resources.

WMC Invited to host Mapping Session at SWS SAC/MAC Joint Chapter Meeting (March 2011)

Planning at least one WMC session, will organize an additional session if a sufficient number of presenters can participate.

Contact Jane Awl or Megan Lang if you are interested.

Confirmed Speakers: John Galbraith (VT) John Jones (USGS) Jane Awl (ASWM) Megan Lang (USFS) Doug Newcomb (US FWS)

WMC Online http://clic.cses.vt.edu/WMC/



Wedland Mapping Consortium

Scholar Web Site for Communication Among Registered Users*

* How do I Register?

Wetland Mapping Information For Visiting Users

- Links to Wetland Mapping Data
- Information about Wetland Mapping From ASWM
- Links to Wetland Mapping Standards
- Objectives of the Wetland Mapping Consortium
- Contact Us (Subject: Wetland Mapping Consortium)

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	Landowner State Programs = Publications/Reports/ Research = Events News Links of Interest = Job and Research Opportunities = Mapping Resources Calendar Publications Publications (This page last updated on 6/25/10.)
WMC \checkmark VA Tech Scholar Site	ASWM Partners to Create Wetland Mapping Consortium WMC) Fall 2008: The WMC is an interdisciplinary group of wetland scientists and managers interested in mapping and monitoring wetlands with remotely sensed images and/or using the resultant products to best manage. wetland resources. For more information on this developing group, see http://aswm.org/swp/mapping/wetland_mapping_consortium_010509.pdf New Webpage Wetland Mapping Consortium: http://clic.pses.vt.edu/WMC/
	Sign Up for Wetland Breaking News! Enter your e-mail below New Using the Wetland Mapping Consortium (WMC) Scholar Site (June 23, 2010) http://aswm.org/swp/mapping/using_the_wmc_scholar_site_062310.pdf ASWM Feature Articles
	Subscribe New A New Mapping Standard* By Jane Awl, Jeanne Christie, Margarete Heber, and Bill Wilen Association of State Wetland Managers, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, and U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service

ASWM: State Wetland Programs: Wetland Mapping - Windows Internet Explorer

Wetland Mapping Consortium (WMC) Communication Tools and Resources

- Utilize Virginia Tech's Scholar Site <u>https://scholar.vt.edu/portal</u>
- Based on Sakai Project open source suite of learning, portfolio library and project tools.
- Sakai is distributed as free and open source software under the Educational Community License <u>http://sakaiproject.org/</u>





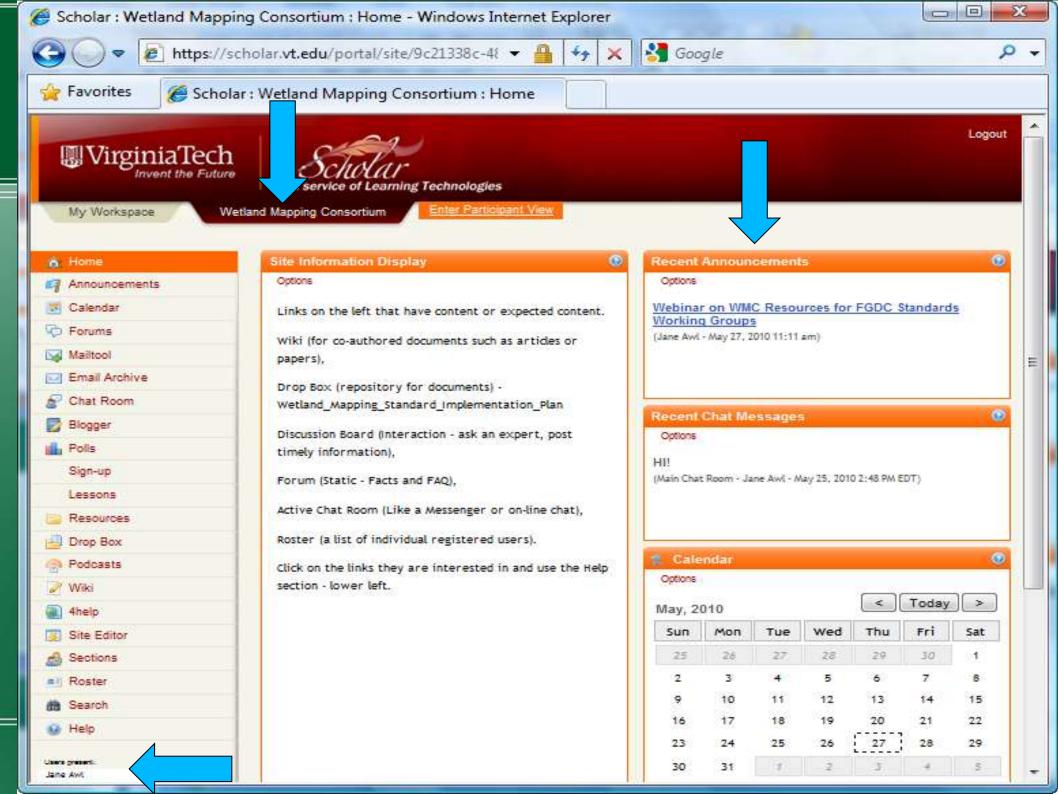
Project Sites:

- > Project/Research sites are designed to facilitate collaboration.
- > You can invite anyone you wish to join your project site.

▶ Using a web browser, you can choose from features and functions to create project sites that meet your needs.

Examples:

- A group can electronically work on documents or materials collaboratively
- A project director can make announcements and share resources, such as electronic documents or links to other websites and collaborate with other colleagues
- An online discussion board



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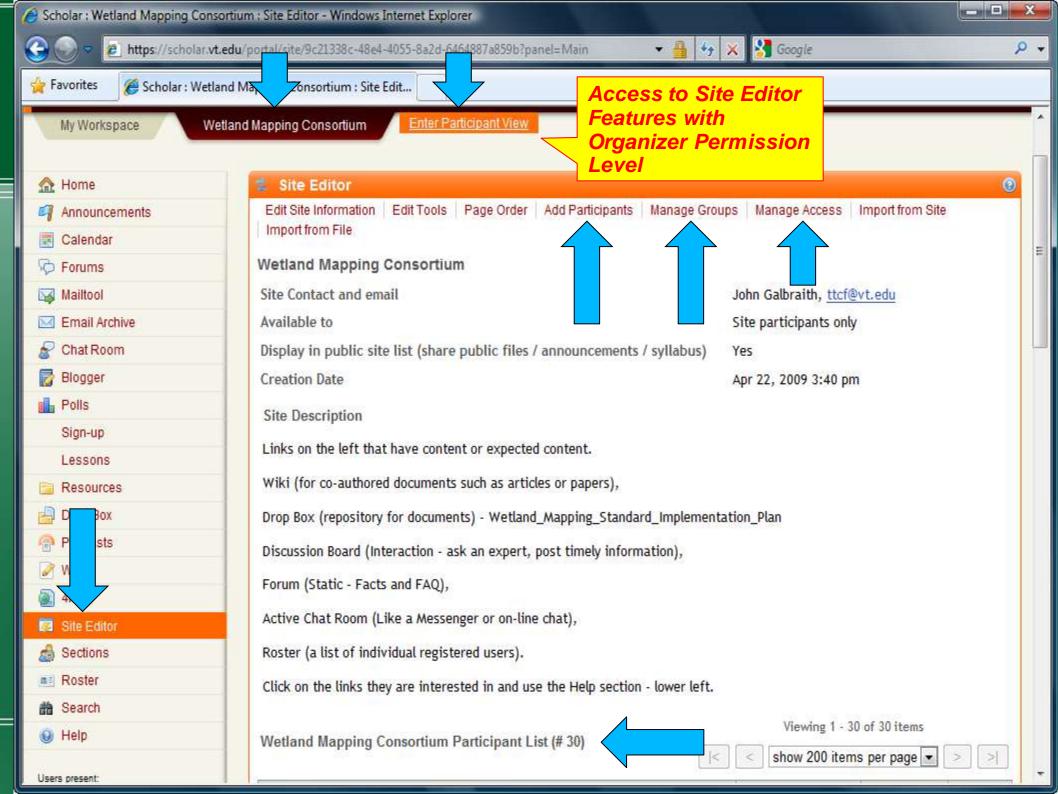
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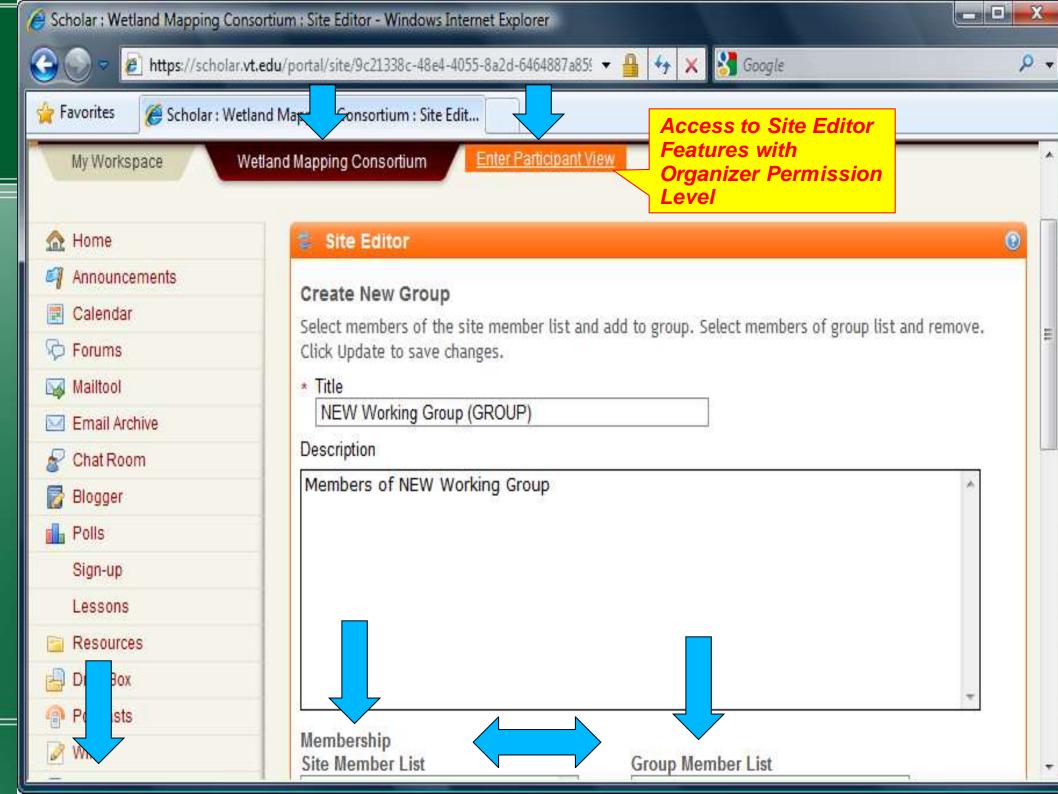
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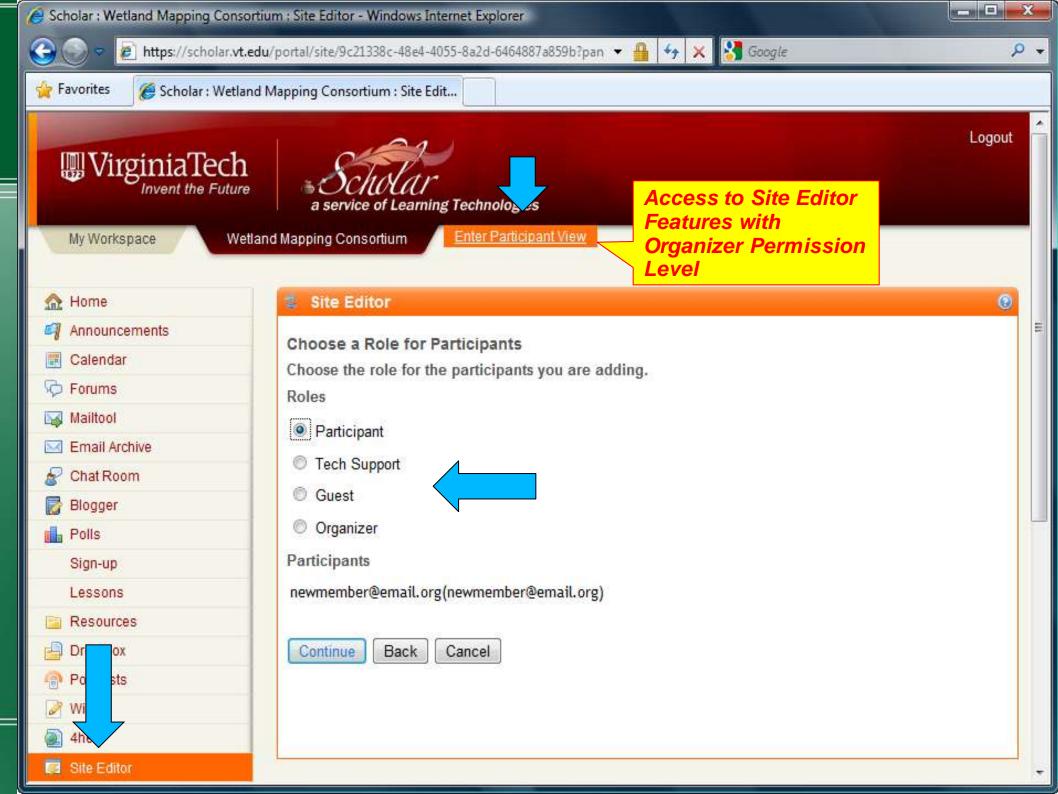
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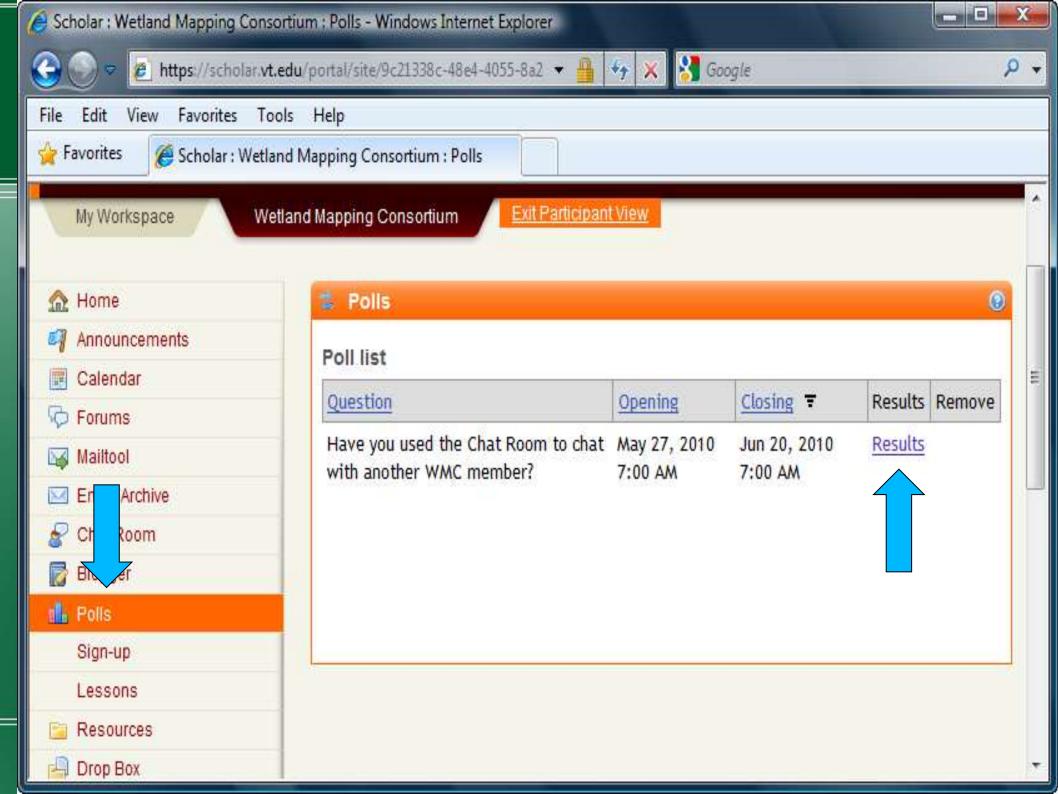


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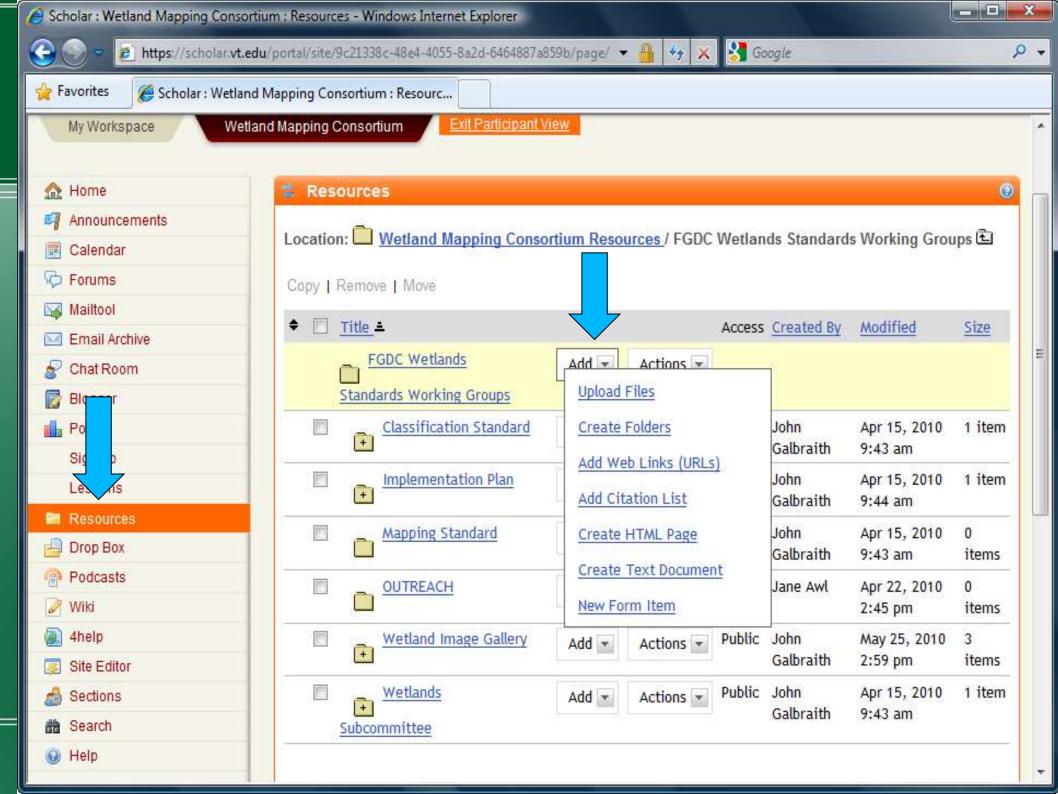
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Wetlands Classification Image Gallery



www.wetlandgallery.cnlworld.org

How easy is it to submit imagery?

The gallery has been designed to facilitate submission and retrieval of documented images to support future wetland classification efforts. Submissions will be reviewed by wetland experts who will confirm the classification codes.

Who are the sponsors of the gallery?

- Environmental Protection Agency
- Fish and Wildlife Service
- United States Geological Service
- Association of State Wetland Managers Wetland Mapping Consortium

Who can contribute?

The general public, academic researchers and students, government personnel, wetland scientists, geographers, environmentalists, and other interested parties are encouraged to contribute to the Wetlands Classification Image Gallery.

Larry Handley, USGS Bill V larry_handley@usgs.gov bill_wi

Bill Wilen, FWS bill_wilen@fws.gov



Wetlands Classification Image Gallery

What is it?

The Wetlands Classification Imagery Gallery is a compilation of wetland images and corresponding information for the FGDC maintenance review of the current National Wetlands Classification Standard (a.k.a. Cowardin et al. 1979). The gallery provides an image framework for the classification of the various and multitude of possible wetland habitats.

Intent/purpose of the gallery

- To support an updated and more robust version of the images critical to the widespread use of the Cowardin Classification System.
- To take advantage of the power of readily available geocoding applications now incorporated into mobile phone technology, web applications, etc.
- To harness the power of the wetlands stakeholder community to provide current, geo-coded imagery in support of a national classification standard.

SYSTEM Upland CLASS: Forested Wetland SUBCLASS: Dead Location: Rolla, MO Date: May 2010 Photo by L. Handley





SYSTEM Palustrine CLASS: Forested Wetland SUBCLASS: Dead Location: Humphreys County, TN Date: September 1975 Photo by V. Carter

In addition to images, participants will submit information such as the dominant and scientific plant names, wetland category, National Wetlands Inventory Classification code (if known), and locational information. Easy-to-use templates are available to facilitate field use and submission

Main Page of the Wetland Classification Image Gallery



Image Submission Page of the Wetland Classification Image Gallery

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Image Data Page of the Wetland Classification Image Gallery

Tampa Bay, FL.

Download Data

Aerial/Satellite Image



F G D C Wetland Classification Image Gallery

Gallery Search

Wetland Category:

Wetland Image Gallery

1. Sever and a little back Silver

Wetland Information NWI Classification: E1AB3L Wetland Catagory: Submerged and Floating Aquatics

Image Data

Date: Location: In Tampa Bay on east side of Weedon Island Direction Taken: Looking east

Description: Submerged Aquatic in Tampa Bay Estuary. A continuous bed, greater than 1 acre, of seagrass

Conditions:

Seagrass in this location are in good condition and are gradually re-establishing and beds are expanding after decades of habitat contraction and degradation.

Dominant Plants:Scientific Name:Turtle GrassThalassia testudinum

Disturbances:

None

Author: Larry Handley

Implementation & Maintenance of National Geographic Data Standards for Wetlands



What are the current FGDC endorsed National Standards for Wetlands?

- <u>Classification Standard</u> Classification of Wetlands and Deepwater Habitats of the United States (Cowardin et al, 1979) was endorsed by FGDC in 1996 (http://www.fgdc.gov/standards/projects/FGDCstandards-projects/wetlands/index_html)
- <u>Mapping Standard</u> was endorsed by FGDC in 2009 (<u>http://www.fgdc.gov/standards/projects/FGDC-</u> <u>standards-projects/wetlands-mapping/2009-</u> 08%20FGDC%20Wetlands%20Mapping%20Standar <u>d_final.pdf</u>)

Natonal Wetlands Standards Specify <u>minimum</u> data quality components for inclusion into the National Spatial Data Infrastructure (NSDI)

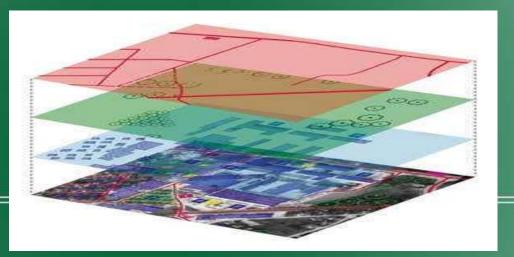
FGDC Document Number FGDC-STD-015-2009



Wetlands Mapping Standard

FGDC Wetlands Subcommittee

July 2009



- ✓ Source Imagery
- Base Imagery
- **Classification**
- Accuracy
- ✓ TMU (Targeted Mapping Unit)
- Producer's Accuracy
- Horizontal Accuracy
- Data Verification
- Logical Consistency
- ✓ Edge Matching
- ✓ Attribute Validity
- ✓ Datum and Projection
- ✓ Metadata
- ✓ FWS Coordination and Quality Control

National Wetlands Standards: Technical Guidance

"Data Collection Requirements and Procedures for Mapping Wetland, Deepwater and Related Habitats of the United States" published in 2009 (http://www.fws.gov/wetlands/_documents/g NSDI/DataCollectionRequirementsProcedur es.pdf)

National Wetlands Mapping Standard Implementation Plan

FGDC requested an *Implementation Plan* for the wetlands standards after endorsing the mapping standard

- First Implementation Plan developed for any FGDC standard
- Dynamic document to be updated by the Wetlands Subcommittee of the FGDC as needed
- Published in January 2010 <u>http://www.fws.gov/wetlands/_documents/gNSDI/DRAFTImplementationPlanFGDCWetlandsMappingStandard.pdf</u>

Implementation Plan -- Key Issues

- Developing a forum to address ongoing technical challenges using existing partnerships
- Accelerating availability of data to update NWI
- Outreach/training related to standard requirements
- Building funding coalitions, identifying grant opportunities
- Using technical knowledge of wetland community to provide technical transfer
- Providing a framework to prioritize wetland mapping needs based on decision-making requirements

Role of Association of State Wetland Managers (ASWM) Identified in Implementation Plan

- Provide on-going support for implementing new technologies used in wetland mapping, such as data collection procedures;
- assist in the development of online and instructor-lead training programs;
- add discussion group capabilities to address technical mapping challenges;
- Foster coalitions that may purchase imagery;
- > post maps of imagery status;
- > publish case studies of applications that use the wetlands data; and
- help develop and provide a gateway to training opportunities.

Role of Wetland Mapping Consortium (WMC) Identified in Implementation Plan

Fostering collaborations

- Providing on-going support for implementing new technologies
- Adding discussion group capabilities to address technical challenges
- Developing new applications to meet the needs of decision makers

In 2010 we also began a Maintenance Review of the FGDC National Wetlands Classification Standard (Cowardin et al 1979)

► FGDC Standards are reviewed and updated on 5 year cycles

Development of the Wetlands Mapping Standard lead to specific recommendations for corresponding updates to the Wetlands Classification Standard on which it relies.

See more information online at FGDC. gov <u>http://www.fgdc.gov/standards/projects/FGDC-</u> <u>standards-projects/maintenance-review-wetlands-</u> <u>classification-std</u>

Proposal for the Maintenance and Review of the National Wetland Classification Standard

FGDC Directive # 9 Maintenance and Support directs the maintenance authority of an endorsed standard to evaluate the standard at least every five years.

Objective:

- Produce a newly edited and updated version
- formatted to be consistent with recently endorsed standards,
- reflecting advances in the science and

• <u>recommendations endorsed as part of the mapping standard</u> development and supported by the National Wetlands Inventory's *Data Collection Requirements and Procedures for Mapping Wetland, Deepwater, and Related Habitats of the United States*

SCOPE of the Maintenance and Review of the National Wetland Classification Standard

> There will be no changes to the definition of wetlands or regulatory jurisdiction.

> There will not be any changes in the hierarchical structure of the classification system nor changes to the top three levels of the hierarchy including System, Subsystem, and Class. This means that there will not be any changes in the categories of wetlands that have been used to produce in the four reports to Congress of the status and trends in the conterminous United States. This continuity will also provide EPA's National Wetland Condition Assessment wetlands categories that have been monitored for 60 years.

<u>Classification Standard Maintenance - Project Time Line and Resources</u>

Proposal Stage	Time Frame	<u>Custodian</u>
Step 1 Develop Proposal	January 2010	Wetlands Subcommittee
Step 2 Review Proposal	February 2010	Standards Working Group
Project Stage		
Step 3 Set Up Project	March 2010	Wetlands Subcommittee
Draft Stage		
Step 4 Produce Working Draft	March – December 2010	Wetlands Subcommittee
Step 5 Review Working Draft	January 2011	Standards Working Group
Review Stage		
Step 6 Review and Evaluate	February 2011	Standards Working Group
Step 7 Act on Recommendation	March 2011	FGDC Coordination Group
Step 8 Coordinate Public Review	April – June 2011	FGDC Secretariat
Step 9 Respond to Comments	July – September 2011	Wetlands Subcommittee
Step 10 Evaluate Responsiveness	October – November 2011	Standards Working Group
Step 11 Act on Recommendation	December 2011	FGDC Coordination Group
Final Stage		
Step 12 FGDC Steering Committee	January – March 2011	FGDC Steering Committee
Endorsement Review		



- Can you provide **INPUT** for the update of the Classification Standard (Cowardin et al)?
 - Example photos (Cowardin et al contains 86 black & white photo plates illustrating classifications
 - References/citations in Cowardin et al (now 30+ years old, pre-1979)

Proposed FWS Training Modules

- I. What is the National Wetlands Inventory?
- **II.** Wetland Definition Used in Mapping
- **III.** FGDC Wetlands Standards
- **IV.** Process and Getting Started with Wetland Mapping
 - Required forms/reports/metadata
- V. Imagery Interpretation
 - Tips and Tricks for wetland mapping

ASWM Proposed Mapping Training Products

Online Training Module Series (10-30 minutes each)

- Instructor-lead Classes (1-2 days)
- Supplements (References, Guides, Quick-Starts)
- Demo Video Clips
- Website Resources (Course Descriptions, Schedules, Registration, Links)

Testing

Certificates, Certifications, and/or CEU credits

Maintenance Funding

Multiple Audiences with Differing Roles and Information Needs

Executive and Managerial Staff

- **Responsible for budgets, resource allocation, and workflow.**
- **Data Users (biologists, wetland scientists, analysts, etc.)**
 - Active in data collection, mapping and development of data products, and data analysis.
 - Need to understand data sources, capabilities, and limitations.

GIS Technicians and Information Technology (IT) Staff

 Need detailed information on procedures and technical specifications for data collection, data entry, quality control, and product delivery.

Others???



U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

Wetland Mapping Training



Glossary	Learn More	Course Menu
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Wetland Mapping Training

Module 1: What is the National Wetlands Inventory?

Module 2: National Wetland Classification Standard

Part 1 Definition of Wetlands

Part 2: Wetlands Classification System (Cowardin et al)

Part 3:

Part 4

Part 5:

Module 3: National Wetland Mapping Standard

Part 1: Introduction (Objectives, Scope, Applicability Part 2: Standard requirements and quality components

Module 4: Image Interpretation of Wetlands

Module 5: How to get started

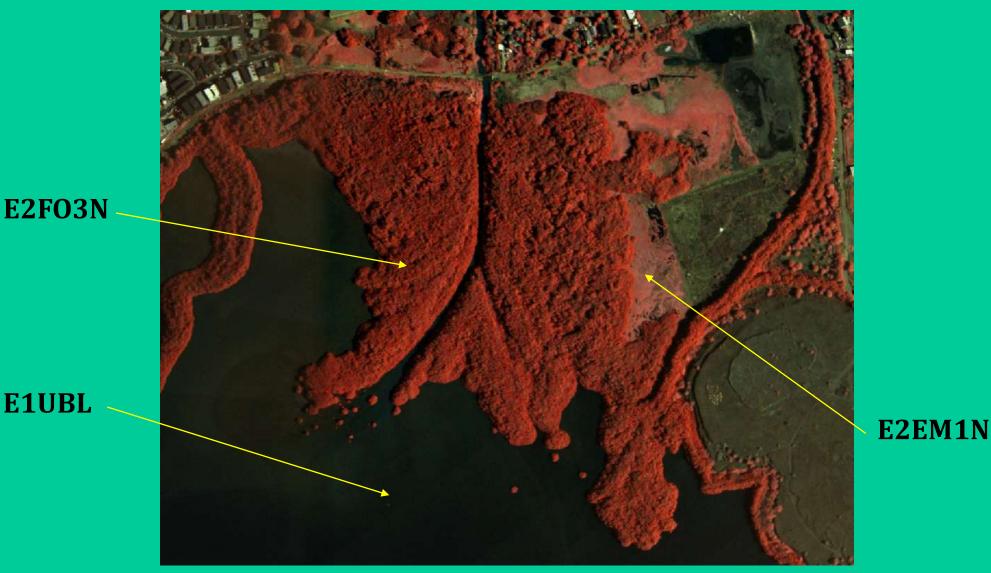
This training module is part of a series to assist our cooperators and data contributors in successfully submitting standards-compliant wetlands geospatial data to the National Wetlands Inventory (NWI), U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

These data become part of the NWI-managed Wetlands Layer of the National Spatial Data Infrastructure.



National Wetlands Inventory

Estuarine Examples:



Pearl Harbor, Oahu, Hawaii *Rhizophora mangle* (red mangrove)



National Wetlands Inventory

Image Interpretation Principles of Object Recognition: **Tone**



Irrigated crops and wetlands show a brighter, richer tone.

Non-irrigated pasture and grasslands are duller.

Tone (also called hue or color) refers to the relative brightness of color of elements on a photograph.

Other Proposed FWS Training Modules

Riparian standard

Using the Verification tool

Using the new Wetlands Mapper

> What would you like to see?

Training Recommendations

Input Needed:

- ► Target Audiences, Roles & Training Needs?
- Educational/Reference Products and Resources?
- Maintenance Funding Sources?
- Volunteers for Training Materials Development?

Question: How can this benefit you?

 Could your project benefit from using Wetland Mapping Consortium (WMC) resources (Scholar Site)?

 Would you benefit from TRAINING in mapping and classifying wetlands? What level and form of training would be most helpful to you?

Can you provide INPUT for the update of example images and references/citations in the Classification Standard (Cowardin et al)?

SAVE THE DATES! WMC Organizational Meetings to be held at

SWS SAC/MAC Joint Chapter Meeting:

The South Atlantic and Mid-Atlantic Chapters of the Society of Wetland Scientists joint chapter meeting, *Wetlands, Water Resources, and People* to be held March 7-8, 2011 at the USGS Headquarters in Reston, Virginia.



QUESTIONS ?



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